Volume 10, No. 06 June 2024







Monthly Newsletter





Be part of "Geo for All"

4. Conferences

Europe

June 2024

1. 12-13: <u>siglibre – Geotech/Spatial</u> Data Sciences

Venue: University of Girona, Girona, Spain

2. 24-25: ML4EO 2024

Venue: University of Exeter, Exeter, UK

September 2024

3. 9-10: QGIS User Conference 2024

Venue: Faculty of Civil Engineering, Slovak Technical University, Bratislava, Slovakia

4. 25-27: <u>5th Spatial Humanities</u> Conference 2024

Venue: Bamberg, Germany

October 2024

5. 14-16: XX Congress of Geographic Information Technologies

Venue: Palma, Mallorka, Balearides Islands, Spain

South America

July 2024

6. 03-05: XVIII IDERA Conference

Venue: Santiago del Estero, Argentina

December 2024

7. 01-08: <u>FOSS4G</u> (stay tuned for more news in the future)

Venue: Belém, state of Pará, Brazil

Asia

November 2024

8. 17-21: The 2nd Ramon International Geospatial Intelligence 360
Conference Geospatial Intelligence for Sustainable and Resilient Future

Venue: Tel-Aviv, Israel

North America and Central America June 2024

9. 2-4: 2024 IMAGIN Annual Conference

Venue: Thompsonville, MI, USA

August 2024

10. 14-16: CPGIS; 2024 - The 31st International Conference on Geoinformatics

Venue: Toronto, Ontario, Canada

September 2024

11. 9-11: FOSS4G NA 2024

Venue: St. Louis, MO, USA

October 2024

12. 14-16: I-Guide Forum 2024

Venue: Jackson, Wyoming, USA













Editorial Board

Please refer to the appropriate	person according to the following table:
ricase refer to the appropriate	person according to the ronowing table.

Please refer to the appropriate person according to the following table:			
Chief Editor	Nikos Lambrinos, Professor, Dept. of Primary Education, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece. President of the Hellenic digital earth Centre of Excellence labrinos@eled.auth.gr	Oceania	
Co-editor	Rizwan Bulbul, Assistant Professor of GIScience Head of Geospatial Research and Education Lab Department of Space Science, Institute of Space Technology, Islamabad, Pakistan bulbul@grel.ist.edu.pk	India, Sri Lanka, Pakistan, Afghanistan, Nepal, Burma, Iran, Iraq, Jordan, Syria, Israel, Lebanon, Turkey, Saudi Arabia, Oman, Yemen, United Arab Emirates, Kuwait and Islands of S. Pacific.	
Co-editors	Pavel Kikin, Senior Lecturer "Department of applied informatics and IT", Siberian State Univer. of Geosystems and Technologies Alexey Kolesnikov, Senior Lecturer "Department of cartography and GIS", Siberian State Univer. of Geosystems and Technologies it-technologies@yandex.ru	Russia, Mongolia, China, Japan, S. Korea, Vietnam, Thailand, Malaysia, Laos, Myanmar, Cambodia, Singapore, Brunei, Indonesia, Philippines, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan, Tajikistan and Kyrgyzstan.	
Co-editor	Rania Elsayed, Computers & Information Researcher, Division of Scientific Training & Continuous Studies, National Authority for Remote Sensing & Space Sciences, Cairo, Egypt. ranyaalsayed@gmail.com	Africa	
Co-editor	Seraphim Alvanides, Reader (Geographical Information Science) Northumbria University, Newcastle NE1 8ST, United Kingdom. s.alvanides@gmail.com	Scandinavian countries, Denmark, Germany, Austria, Switzerland, UK, Ireland, Iceland	
Co-editor	Antoni Perez Navaro, Associate Professor at Universitat Oberta de Catalunya (UOC) Computer Sciences and Multimedia Department aperezn@uoc.edu	Italy, Malta, Spain, Portugal, France, Belgium, The Netherlands, Luxemburg.	
Co-editor	Emma Strong Planner with Pueblo County, Colorado eestrong118@gmail.com	North and Central America	
Co-editor	Sergio Acosta Y Lara, Departamento de Geomática Dirección, Nacional de Topografía, Ministerio de Transporte y Obras Públicas, URUGUAY sergio.acostaylara@mtop.gub.uy	South America	
Co-editor	Codrina Ilie, PhD student at the Technical University of Civil Engineering, Bucharest, Romania	The Balkans, Ukraine, Moldavia, Estonia, Lithuania, Belarus, Latvia, Hungary, Czech Republic, Slovakia	
Production Designer	Nikos Voudrislis, MSc, PhD in geography education. nvoudris@gmail.com	Design and final formation of the newsletter	
	Paulo César Coronado Sánchez, Professor of computer sciences at Universidad Distrital Francisco José de Caldas, Head of GISEPROI and OSGeoLabUD research Group. Bogotá, Colombia paulocoronado@gmail.com	Translator and designer of the Spanish Edition	











GeoForAll Themes

OpenCity Smart

Theme under revision

Teacher Training & School Education

➤ Chairs: Elżbieta Wołoszyńska-Wiśniewska (Poland), Nikos Lambrinos (Greece)

➤ Mail list: geoforall-teachertraining@lists. osgeo.org

Website:

http://wiki.osgeo.org/wiki/GeoForAll TeacherTraining SchoolEducation

CitizenScience

➤ Chairs: Peter Mooney (Ireland) and Maria Brovelli (Italy)

➤ Mail list: https://lists.osgeo.org/cgi-bin/mailman/listinfo/geoforall-geocrowd

➤ Website:

http://wiki.osgeo.org/wiki/Geocrowdsourcing CitizenScience FOSS4G

AgriGIS

➤ Chairs: Didier Leibovici (U.K.) and Nobusuke Iwasaki (Japan)

Mail list: https://lists.osgeo.org/cgi-bin/mailman/listinfo/geoforall-agrigis

Website: http://wiki.osgeo.org/wiki/Agrigis

GeoForAll Regional Chairs and Contact Information

North America Region

Chairs: Helena Mitasova (USA), Charles Schweik (USA), Phillip Davis (USA) Subscribe at mail list http://lists.osgeo.org/cgi-bin/mailman/listinfo/geoforall-northamerica

Email: na.gfa.chair@osgeo.org

Iberoamerican Region

Chairs: Sergio Acosta y Lara (Uruguay) and Silvana Camboim (Brazil) and Antoni Pérez Navarro (Spain). Subscribe at mail list:

https://lists.osgeo.org/mailman/listinfo/geoforalliberoamerica

Email: geoforall-iberoamerica@lists.osgeo.org.

Africa Region

Chairs: Msilikale Msilanga (Tanzania), Serena
Coetzee (South Africa) and Bridget Fleming (South
Africa) Subscribe at mail list
http://lists.osgeo.org/cgi-bin/mailman/listinfo/geoforall-africa

Email: africa.gfa.chair@osgeo.org

Asia Region (including Australia)

Chairs: Tuong Thuy Vu (Malaysia/Vietnam) and Venkatesh Raghavan (Japan/India) Subscribe at maillist http://lists.osgeo.org/cgibin/mailman/listinfo/geoforall-asiaaustralia

Email: asia.gfa.chair@osgeo.org

Europe Region

Chairs: Maria Brovelli (Italy) and Peter Mooney (Ireland) Subscribe at mail list http://lists.osgeo.org/cgi-bin/mailman/listinfo/geoforall-europe

Email: eu.gfa.chair@osgeo.org











GeoAmbassador Content table

July 2016, Vol.2, no.7	Prof. Georg Gartner, Vienna University of Technology
Aug 2016, Vol.2, no.8	Prof. Silvana Philippi Camboim, Federal University of Paraná, Brazil
Sep 2016, Vol.2, no.9	Nimalika Fernando, Sri Lanka
Oct 2016, Vol.2, no.10	Sergio Acosta Y Lara, Montevideo Uruguay
Nov 2016, Vol. 2, no. 11	Victoria Rautenbach, Centre of Geoinformation Science Univ. of Pretoria, South Africa
Dec 2016, Vol.2, no.12	Dr. Daria Svidzinska, Taras Shevchenko National University of Kyiv, Ukraine
Jan 2017, Vol.3 no.1	Dr. Mark Ware, University of South Wakes, UK
Feb 2017, Vol.3, no. 2	Dr. Rafael Moreno Sanchez, Department of Geography and Environmental Sciences, University of Colorado Denver, USA
March 2017, Vol.3 no.3	Dr. Tuong Thuy Vu, School of Environmental and Geographical Sciences, University of Nottingham, Malaysia campus
April 2017, Vol.3 no.4	Michael P. Finn, U.S. Geological Survey
May 2017, Vol.3 no.5	Dr. Peter Mooney, Maynooth University, NASA
June 2017, Vol.3 no.6	Patrick Hogan, NASA
July 2017, Vol.3 no.7	Prof. Dr. Josef Strobl, Salzburg
September 2017, Vol.3 no.9	Bridget Fleming, South Africa
October 2017, Vol.3 no.10	Sven Schade, Joint Research Centre, Italy
November 2017, Vol.3 no.11	Luciene Stamato Delazari, Universidade Federal do Paraná in Brazil
December 2017, Vol.3 no.12	Charlie Schweik, Univ. of Massachussets, USA
January 2018, Vol.4 no.1	Julia Wagemann, European Centre for Medium-Range Weather Forecasts
February 2018, Vol.4 no.2	Barend Köbben, Department of Geo- Information ProcessingUniversity of Twente
March 2028, Vol.4 no.3	Kurt Menke, Birds Eye View
April 2018, Vol.4 no.4	Dr. Clous Rinner, Department of Geography and Environmental Studies at Ryerson University, Toronto, Canada
June 2018, Vol.4, no.6	Martin Landa, Department of Geomatics, Faculty of Civil Engineering, Czech Technical University (CTU) in Prague

Lab of the Month, Content table

	·
Aug 2015, Vol.1	Open Source Geospatial Lab, Kathmandu
no.1	University, Nepal (Asia)
Sep 2015, Vol.1	FOSS4G Lab, University of Colarado Denver (USA)
no.2	Open Source Geospatial Lab, University of
Oct 2015, Vol.1, no.3	Southampton, UK (Europe)
Nov 2015, Vol.1	The Northeast Institute of Geography and
no.4	Agroecology of Chinese Academy of Science,
	China (Asia)
Jan 2016 , Vol.2	Centre for Geoinformation Science, University of
no.1	Pretoria, South Africa, (Africa)
Feb 2016, Vol.2	Open Source Geospatial Lab, University of
no.2	Newcastle, UK, (Europe)
Mar 2016, Vol.2	SMART Open Source Geospatial Lab, University
no.3	of Wollongong, (Australia)
Apr 2016, Vol.2	Regional Centre for Mapping of Resources for
no.4 May 2016, Vol.2	Development, Nairobi, Kenya (Africa) GeoDa Centre – Arizona State University, (USA)
no.5	
June 2016, Vol.2	Direccion Nacional de Topografia – MTOP
no.6	Montevideo, Uruguay, (South America)
July 2016, Vol.2 no.7	SIGTE – University of Girona, Spain (Europe)
August 2016,	Open Source Geospatial Lab, Department of
Vol.2 no.8	Geodesy and Surveying, Budapest Univ. of
	Technology and Economics, Hungary (Europe).
September 2016,	Open Source Geospatial Lab, Faculty of Geodesy,
Vol.2 no.9	University of Zagreb, Croatia, (Europe)
October 2016,	Hellenic digital earth Centre of Excellence,
Vol.2 no.10	Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece, (Europe)
November 2016,	Department of Geoinformatics, Palacký
Vol.2 no.11	University in Olomouc, Czech Republic
December 2016,	Asian Institute of Technology, Bangkog, Thailand
Vol.2 no.12	Control Lab Tayas ARAA Carnus Christi LICA
January 2017, Vol.3 no.1	Spatial Lab, Texas A&M, Corpus Christi, USA
February 2017,	Open Source Geospatial Lab, Faculty of Civil
Vol.3 no.2	Engineering, Belgrade, Serbia
March 2017, Vol.3	Geomatics and Earth Observation Laboratory
no.3	(GEOlab) , Politecnico di Milano, Italy
April 2017, Vol.3	Faculty of Civil Engineering, Department of
no.4	Geomatics, Czech Technical University in Prague,
	Czech Republic
May 2017, Vol.3 no.5	the Laboratory of socio-geographical research of the University of Siena, ITALY
June 2017, Vol.3	A World Bridge program
no.6	2
July 2017, Vol.3	Department of Civil, Environmental and
no.7	Mechanical Engineering of the University of Trento, Italy
August 2017,	Institute of Geography, Faculty of Science, Pavol
Vol.3 no.8	Jozef Šafárik University in Košice, Slovakia
November 2020,	Universitat Oberta de Catalunya (UOC), Spain
Vol.6 no.11	
January 2021,	gvSIG Uruguay Community, Uruguay
Vol.7 no.01	











5. Webinars

 If you want to start learning how to use QGIS, there are some excellent free resources at https://www.gislounge.com/free-ways-to-learn-qgis/

7. Training programs

- GeoForAll educational materials have been transferred to our new web site. <u>GeoForAll</u> <u>educational inventory system, a place to search</u> <u>and share educational materials</u>
- International Summer School on Applications with the Newest Multi-Spectral Environmental Satellites

Start date: June 17, 2024 End date: June 26, 2024

Country: Italy
City: Bracciano

Organizer: Italian Air Force – Met Service Host: NMS regional course, EUMETSAT

Language: English

Contact person: Ivan Smiljanic

Contact email: training@eumetsat.int

 GNSS Data Processing: Theory and Practical Exercises

Start date: June 25, 2024 End date: June 27, 2024

Country: Spain City: Barcelona

Organizer: Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya ·

BarcelonaTech

Host: Universitat Politècnica de Catalunya ·

BarcelonaTech Language: English

Format/Training type: Workshop Contact person: Adrià Rovira-Garcia Contact email: adria.rovira@upc.edu

Link: https://www.spacesuite-project.eu/2024/05/27/training-event-on-gnss-data-processing/

11. Free books, educational materials, etc.

 Visit the YouTube QGIS channel at https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCGS162t4hk

 OA0b35ucf1yng/videos to get videos of QGIS applications, representations and ideas.

12. Article

Acronyms

by **Nikos Lambrinos**, Chief Editor, and **Michael** Finn.

For those who would like to support this effort, please send any acronyms to the Chief Editor (labrinos@eled.auth.gr).

3DEP: 3-D Elevation Program

AAG: Association of American Geographers

AGI: Ambient Geographic Information

AGS: American Geographical Society

AGU: American Geophysical Union

AI: Artificial Intelligence

AM/FM: Automated Mapping/Facilities

Management

AOSP: African Open Space Platform

API: Application Programming Interface

ASPRS: American Society for Photogrammetry

and Remote Sensing

AURIN: Australian Urban Research Infrastructure

Network











BBSRC: Biotechnology and Biological Sciences

Research Council

BDS: BeiDou Navigation Satellite Demonstration

System

BIM: Building Information Modelling

CAADP: Comprehensive African Agricultural

Development Programme

CAD: Computer Aided Design

CaGIS: Cartograhy and Geographic Information

Society

CCGI: Collaboratively Contributed Geographic

Information

CEGIS: Center of Excellence for Geospatial

Information Science

CEOS: Committee on Earth Observation Satellites

CHIRPS - Climate Hazards Group InfraRed

Precipitation with Station data

CI: CyberInfrastructure

CLGE: The Council of European Geodetic

Surveyors

CODATA: Committee on Data for Science and

Technology

COGO: Coordinate geometry

CRC: Census Research Centre

CRS: Coordinate Reference System

CSA: Canadian Space Agency

CSSTEAP: Center for Space Science & Technology

Education in Asia and the Pacific

CUDA: Compute Unified Device Architecture

DAAC: Distributed Active Archive Center (of

NASA)

DEM: Digital Elevation Model

DSM: Digital Surface Models

DWG: Design file format

DXF: Drawing Interchange File

ECMWF: European Center for Medium range

Weather Forecasting

EOS: Earth Observation Science

EOSDIS: Earth Observing System and Data

Information System

EPA: Environmental Protection Agency

EPSG: European Petrol Survey Group (used in

projection IDs)

ESA: European Space Agency

ESERO: European Space Education Resource

Office

EUROGI: European Umbrella Organisation for

Geographic Information

EuroSDR: European Spatial Data Research

FDO: FAIR (Find, Access, Interoperate, and Reuse)

Digital Objects

FOSS: Free and Open Source Software

FOSS4G: Free and Open Source Software For

Geospatial

GCP: Ground Control Point

GDAL: Geospatial Data Abstraction Library

GEO: Group on Earth Observations

GEO: Geosynchronous Earth Orbits

GloFAS: Global Flood Awareness System

GNSS: Global Navigational Satellite System

GODAN: Global Open Data for Agriculture and

Nutrition

GPS: Global Positioning System

GPX: GPS Exchange Format

GRACE: Gravity Recovery and Climate Experiment

(satellite program)

GRASPgfs: Geospatial Resource for Agricultural Species and Pests and Pathogens with workflow

integrated modeling to support Global Food

Security

GSoC: Google Summer of Code

HLPF: High Level Political Forum (of UN)

HOT: Humanitarian OpenStreetMap Team

HPC: high-performance computing











ICA: International Cartographic Association

ICIMOD – International Centre for Integrated

Mountain Development

ICSU-WDS: International Council for Science -

World Data System

IDE: Spatial Data Infrastructure

IFAD – International Fund for Agricultural

Development

INSPIRE: Infrastructure for Spatial Information in

Europe

IPCC – Intergovernmental Panel on Climate

Change

IPGH: Pan American Institute of Geography and

History

ISO: International Organization for

Standardization

ISPRS: International Society for Photogrammetry

and Remote Sensing

ISRO: Indian Space Research Organization

JAXA: Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency

KML: Keyhole Markup Language

LBS: Location-Based Service

LEO: Low Earth Orbits

LiDAR: Light Detection and Ranging

LOC: Local Organizing Committee

LOD: Level Of Detail

MEO: Medium Earth Orbits

MIL: Media and Information Literacy

MoU: Memorandum of Understanding

MSS: Multispectral Scanner

NAD: North American Datum

NARSS: National Authority for Remote Sensing

and Space Sciences of Egypt

NCSA: National Center for Supercomputing

Applications

NDVI - Normalized Difference Vegetation Index

NDWI - Normalized Difference Water Index

NED: National Elevation Dataset

NEPAD: NEw Partnership for African

Development

NGA: National Geospatial Intelligence Agency

NHD: National Hydrologic Dataset

NIR - Near-Infrared

NLCD: National Land Cover Dataset

NOOSA: United Nations Office for Outer Space

Affairs

NRSA: Indian National Remote Sensing Agency

NSDI: National Spatial Data Infrastructure

NSF: National Science Foundation

OECD: Organisation for Economic Co-Operation

and Development

OER: Open Educational Resources

OGC: Open Geospatial Consortium

OHI: International Hydrographic Office

OSGeo: Open Source Geospatial Foundation

OSM: OpenStreetMap

OTB: Orfeo Tool Box

PPGIS: Public Participation in Geographic

Information Systems

PPSR: Public Participation in Scientific Research

RBV: Return Beam Vidicon

RCMRD: Regional Centre for Mapping of

Resources for Development RDA: Research Data Alliance

ROSCOSMOS: Russian Federal Space Agency

ROSHYDROMET: Russian Federal Service for

Hydrometeorologyand Enviromental Monitoring

RUFORUM: Regional Universities Forum for

capacity building in agriculture

SaaS: Software as a Service

SAR: Synthetic Aperture Radar

SDG: Sustainable Development Goal

SDI: Spatial Data Infrastructure

SIG: Geographic Information System

SIGTE: The GIS and Remote Sensing Service of the

University of Girona, Spain

SPIDER: open SPatial data Infrastructure eDucation

 $n \\ Etwo \\ Rk$











SQL: Structured Query Language

STISA 2024: Science Technology Innovation

Strategy for Africa

STSM: Short Term Scientific Missions

SWIR: Short Wave Infrared

TIN: Triangulated Irregular Network

UAV: Unmanned Aerial Vehicle
UML: Unified Modeling Language

UN-GGIM: United Nations Global Geospatial

Information Management

USGS: U.S. Geological Survey

USGIF: United States Geospatial Intelligence

Foundation

VGI: Volunteered Geographic Information

VNIR: Visible Near Infrared

XSEDE: Extreme Science and Engineering Discovery

Environment

WCS: Web Coverage Service

WFS: Web Feature Service

WGCapD: Working Group on Capacity Building and

Data Democracy

WGS: World Geodetic System

WISERD: Wales Institute of Social & Economic

Research, Data & Methods

WMO: World Meteorological Organization

WMS: Web Map Service

WMTS: Web Map Tiles Services

WOIS: Water Observation Information System

WPS: Web Processing Service

17. Ideas / Information

1. If you are interested in educational material, then go to https://www.osgeo.org/initiatives/geo-for-all/in-your-classroom/ where you can find software resources for your classroom. Also, go to "Resources" https://www.osgeo.org/resources/ to get a guidance on how to use open source projects and tools.

2. CARLOS LÓPEZ-VÁZQUEZ, Head of the Academic Liason Committee, Cartography Commission, Pan American Institute of Geography and History

I am pleased to contact you to announce the Call for Applications to the tenth edition of the "Prize for the Outstanding Master's thesis in Cartography, Geodesy and/or Geographic Information" organized by the Pan American Institute of Geography and History (PAIGH). The call will open 1st June 2024 and will close 30th June 2024. In a few words, Master's level students graduated between 1st January 2019 and 31st December 2023 can apply. In addition, they should satisfy one of two conditions: a) be a citizen of any PAIGH member state, irrespective of the granting university, or b) have a degree granted by an accredited university in any PAIGH member state, irrespective of the student's citizenship. The candidates must write a scientific paper summarizing their work, a fact that justifies an early announcement well before June.

The announcement can be downloaded from https://comisiones.ipgh.org/CARTOGRAFIA/
Premio/Tesis Msc 2024/

Poster Premio Cartografia MSc 2024 EN.pdf

Updates will be available soon at https://comisiones.ipgh.org/CARTOGRAFIA/Premi oMSc EN.html

Member states of PAIGH are Argentina, Belice, Bolivia, Brasil, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Ecuador, El Salvador, United States of America, Guatemala, Haití, Honduras, México, Nicaragua, Panamá, Paraguay, Perú, Dominican Republic, Uruguay and Venezuela.

3. From Dr Suchith Anand

Senior Adviser to Governments and International Professor of Practice in Science Policy at the University of Exeter

Dear colleagues,

Climate change is an urgent global challenge that affects us all. And for those who are vulnerable and already struggling, the impacts are even harsher. Earth observations offer a vital scientific framework for monitoring and addressing these pressing issues.











Earth observations offer far more than just images from space. They provide valuable information on various aspects of the Earth's well-being, from deforestation rates to urban resilience, and more. These insights contribute to climate models that help guide policy decisions, making science and policy mutually reinforcing.

This BBC article "Canada wildfires: Trudeau criticises Facebook over news ban amid crisis" might be of interest.

According to this BBC article published on 21st
August 2023, "Canadian Prime Minister Justin
Trudeau has accused Facebook of putting "profits
ahead of people's safety" after it blocked news amid
devastating wildfires in the country. Facebook banned
news on its platform in response to Canadian law
forcing it to share profit with news outlets. Wildfire
evacuees have said the ban has impacted their ability
to share critical news with each other."

Details at https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/world-us-canada-66573512

If this is the situation in a rich country like Canada, imagine the situation in a poor country in the developing world? Some Big Tech companies are becoming more powerful than countries.

Digital Feudalism

In 2022, I wrote a Data Values article which looks into Digital Feudalism in Earth Observation (EO) data affecting farmers. I thank the Global Partnership for Sustainable Development Data (GPSDD) for inviting me to write this article. More details at https://datavaluesdigest.substack.com/p/how-digital-feudalism-hurts-farmers

Data Colonialism/Data Feudalism might also lead to questions around the rise of EO data platform monopolies benefiting a few big companies and the power imbalance that could create; as well as the resulting EO data asymmetry and its impact on the global society.

As a member of the Ethics Sub Group at the Group on Earth Observations(GEO), I have been raising these topics for many years in GEO. For example, What is the impact of EO Data Colonialism for African countries and for the people of Africa?

Who owns Africa EO/Geo Portals? What are the costs to be paid per year to the GIS/EO Vendor Owners by African countries and citizens in a few years' time for accessing EO data and insights?

The Ethics Sub group was closed by GEO Secretariat in 2022. The closing of Data Ethics sub group in GEO raises many ethical questions.

It is essential that GEO Secretariat advance the dialogue on developing ethical principles and policy guidelines as a means to help address these issues. Thank you.

These articles might be of interest:

This recording of Data Talk "Beyond "Data Colonialism": Shaping Data Governance through African Cultural Realities" organised by the Data Innovation Lab and links to various resources might be of interest. Details at https://www.jiscmail.ac.uk/cgibin/wa-jisc.exe?A2=ind2405&L=GIS-UK&O=D&P=19244

Big Tech Companies Are Becoming More Powerful Than Nation-States

"They are already richer than many countries, and the rise of AI looks set to increase their influence. The world's biggest tech companies are now richer and more powerful than most countries."

Details at

https://www.commondreams.org/opinion/big-tech-companies-more-powerful-than-nations

The Big Tech Antitrust Battle Is A Fight For Democracy

https://www.commondreams.org/views/2022/06/17/big-tech-antitrust-battle-fight-democracy

Big Tech and AI companies are getting even more powerful than governments. Will this lead to the rise of Billionaire Tech CEOs as the most powerful rulers of the world in the future? What will be the impact of this for humanity?

Governments need to regulate the Big Tech to protect democracy, protect human rights and prevent corruption.

